

# **WIA Planning Information Packet**

## **Orange County**

**2005**

EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT  
LABOR MARKET INFORMATION DIVISION

For questions about this report, call (916) 262-2162.

## **Introduction to Social and Economic Data Tables**

The data for the Social and Economic Data Tables were developed from a variety of sources to aid local organizations in identifying target group needs and in making appropriate resource allocations for employment and training activities.

Terms expressed in these tables are those commonly used by the U.S. Department of Commerce, the Bureau of the Census, and the various state agencies that supplied the data. (The specified source of the data is noted at the bottom of each table or in the footnotes accompanying each table.)

For technical assistance or additional information about the Employment Development Department's (EDD) Labor Market Information Division (LMID), please call (916) 262-2162 or go to LMID's Web site at:

[www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov](http://www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov)

**Table 1**  
**Public Assistance Recipients by Program**  
**2002 - 2004**  
**Orange County**

Recipients by Program	July			California
	2002	2003	2004	July 2004
California Work Opportunity and Responsibility To Kids (CalWORKs) <b>(a)</b> . . . . .	49,573	43,925	42,486	1,128,753
Adults . . . . .	10,457	7,869	7,285	234,957
Children . . . . .	39,116	36,056	35,201	893,796
Food Stamps <b>(b)</b> . . . . .	59,363	61,707	77,972	1,889,494
General Relief . . . . .	459	444	434	99,426
Refugee Cash Assistance <b>(c)</b> . . . . .	81	52	54	878
Welfare to Work <b>(d)</b> . . . . .	10,911	7,240	6,119	203,394

Source: California Department of Social Services

To access detailed reports for county comparisons, visit the California Department of Social Services

Internet address at: <http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research>

CalWORKs: see report CA 237; Food Stamps: see report DFA 256;

General Relief: see report GR 237; Welfare to Work: see reports WTW 25 and WTW 25A.

**(a)** Data include foster care children.

**(b)** Includes those persons receiving public assistance payments and those not receiving public assistance payments.

**(c)** Refugee Cash Assistance data are for the third quarter and exclude CalWORKs recipients.

**(d)** With the passage of the Federal Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Act of 1996 and California's subsequent implementation of the California Work Opportunity and Responsibility to Kids Act (CalWORKs), the requirement for recipients of aid to participate in work related activities increased significantly. This number represents the number of CalWORKs recipients who have been enrolled or have been sent a notice to participate in Welfare to Work activities. These individuals may be required to participate or be willing to participate in these activities.

**Table 2**  
**Public Assistance Recipients (CalWORKs)**  
**Characteristics of Recipients 16 Years and Older**  
**2002- 2004**  
**Orange County**

Characteristics	July			California
	2002	2003	2004	July 2004
Total Recipients 16+ <b>(a) (b)</b> . . . . .	17,170	15,210	14,710	390,920
Male . . . . .	3,290	2,910	2,820	74,850
Female . . . . .	13,890	12,300	11,900	316,190
16-20. . . . .	3,620	3,210	3,100	82,470
21-44 . . . . .	12,240	10,840	10,480	278,610
45-54 . . . . .	1,050	930	900	23,860
55+ . . . . .	270	240	230	6,100
White (Not Hispanic) . . . . .	4,750	4,280	3,520	97,460
Black (Not Hispanic) . . . . .	780	670	750	81,110
Hispanic . . . . .	8,550	8,290	8,710	183,160
Asian & Pacific Islander . . . . .	3,000	1,880	1,640	23,150
American Indian . . . . .	30	30	30	3,070
Filipino . . . . .	60	60	60	2,970

**(CalWORKs)** California Work Opportunity And Responsibility To Kids

Source: California Department of Social Services; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Detailed data by sex, age, and race/ethnicity are extrapolations based on aggregate figures provided by the Department of Social Services.

To access the detailed report for county comparisons, visit the California Department of Social Services Internet address at: <http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research>  
See report ABCD 350.

**(a)** Includes children in Two Parent, Zero Parent, All Others and Foster Care cases.

**(b)** Detail may not add to total due to independent rounding.

**(c)** California race/ethnicity totals do not include Merced County. Data was not available.

**TABLE 3**  
**Workforce Investment Act**  
**Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas**

LWIA NAME: Orange County

JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: Orange County (Total all county)

<b>2000 CENSUS</b>									
<b>Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons<sup>1</sup></b>									
	<b>Total</b>	<b>0 to 13</b>	<b>14 and 15</b>	<b>16 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 24</b>	<b>25 to 54</b>	<b>55 to 64</b>	<b>65 to 72</b>	<b>73 and older</b>
<b>Total Persons</b>	2,846,290	615,225	77,110	226,565	113,935	1,311,830	222,825	121,305	157,500
<b>Poverty Universe<sup>2</sup></b>	2,803,535	598,705	76,130	218,940	112,055	1,304,900	222,205	120,400	150,205
<b>Persons below Poverty<sup>3</sup></b>	289,475	82,100	9,540	36,795	18,605	111,550	14,130	6,065	10,685
<b>Percent Persons in Poverty</b>	10.3%	13.7%	12.5%	16.8%	16.6%	8.5%	6.4%	5.0%	7.1%
<b>Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College<sup>3,5</sup></b>	275,245	82,100	9,540	31,230	15,650	106,380	13,815	5,930	10,600
<b>Persons below 70% of LLSIL<sup>4</sup></b>	387,570	129,120	13,965	49,605	21,675	137,570	14,970	7,290	13,365
<b>Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL<sup>3,4</sup></b>	397,570	129,120	13,965	50,855	22,750	142,360	16,370	7,790	14,355
<b>Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College<sup>3,4,5</sup></b>	378,815	129,120	13,965	42,175	19,350	136,290	16,010	7,635	14,265
<b>Persons in the Civilian Labor Force<sup>6</sup></b>	1,409,895	n/a	n/a	120,795	84,520	1,019,420	141,395	30,185	13,585

**Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups**

**January 16, 2005**

<b>Labor Force Status<sup>7</sup></b>	
<b>Employment</b>	1,545,434
<b>Unemployment</b>	53,524
<b>Unemployment Rate<sup>†</sup></b>	
<b>Not in Labor Force<sup>8</sup></b>	746,769
<b>Parole Adults (under local jurisdiction)<sup>9</sup></b>	30,508
<b>2004 Veteran Estimates</b>	
<b>Total Veterans<sup>10</sup></b>	173,801
<b>Male</b>	163,736
<b>Female</b>	10,066
<b>Veterans Receiving Compensation and Pension Benefits<sup>11</sup></b>	10,107

<sup>†</sup> Not available.

n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

**TABLE 3**  
**Workforce Investment Act**  
**Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas**

LWIA NAME: Orange County

JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: Orange County (Less Anaheim City and Santa Ana City)

<b>2000 CENSUS</b>									
<b>Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons<sup>1</sup></b>									
	<b>Total</b>	<b>0 to 13</b>	<b>14 and 15</b>	<b>16 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 24</b>	<b>25 to 54</b>	<b>55 to 64</b>	<b>65 to 72</b>	<b>73 and older</b>
<b>Total Persons</b>	2,181,425	440,280	57,835	164,060	78,910	1,021,045	184,895	101,145	133,255
<b>Poverty Universe<sup>2</sup></b>	2,151,080	431,130	57,150	156,930	77,265	1,015,960	184,475	100,480	127,690
<b>Persons below Poverty<sup>3</sup></b>	178,590	44,600	5,645	24,045	11,740	69,280	10,200	4,565	8,515
<b>Percent Persons in Poverty</b>	8.3%	10.3%	9.9%	15.3%	15.2%	6.8%	5.5%	4.5%	6.7%
<b>Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College<sup>3,5</sup></b>	166,615	44,600	5,645	19,230	9,205	65,135	9,925	4,445	8,440
<b>Persons below 70% of LLSIL<sup>4</sup></b>	233,080	68,670	8,265	33,215	13,460	83,285	10,520	5,325	10,315
<b>Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL<sup>3,4</sup></b>	240,280	68,670	8,265	34,110	14,255	86,565	11,585	5,715	11,100
<b>Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College<sup>3,4,5</sup></b>	224,295	68,670	8,265	26,435	11,315	81,715	11,275	5,590	11,020
<b>Persons in the Civilian Labor Force<sup>6</sup></b>	1,119,075	n/a	n/a	88,240	59,555	814,535	119,270	25,875	11,615

**Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups**

**January 16, 2005**

<b>Labor Force Status<sup>7</sup></b>	
<b>Employment</b>	1,212,349
<b>Unemployment</b>	39,368
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>	3.1%
<b>Not in Labor Force<sup>8</sup></b>	579,263
<b>Parole Adults (under local jurisdiction)<sup>9</sup></b>	22,142
<b>2004 Veteran Estimates</b>	
<b>Total Veterans<sup>10</sup></b>	173,801
<b>Male</b>	163,736
<b>Female</b>	10,066
<b>Veterans Receiving Compensation and Pension Benefits<sup>11</sup></b>	10,107

n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

**TABLE 3**  
**Workforce Investment Act**  
**Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas**

LWIA NAME: Anaheim  
 JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: Anaheim City

<b>2000 CENSUS</b>									
<b>Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons<sup>1</sup></b>									
	<b>Total</b>	<b>0 to 13</b>	<b>14 and 15</b>	<b>16 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 24</b>	<b>25 to 54</b>	<b>55 to 64</b>	<b>65 to 72</b>	<b>73 and older</b>
<b>Total Persons</b>	327,355	81,220	8,840	27,655	15,270	146,440	21,660	11,675	14,600
<b>Poverty Universe<sup>2</sup></b>	323,590	78,910	8,745	27,650	15,270	146,355	21,600	11,505	13,555
<b>Persons below Poverty<sup>3</sup></b>	45,615	15,575	1,505	4,755	2,605	17,660	1,645	675	1,195
<b>Percent Persons in Poverty</b>	14.1%	19.7%	17.2%	17.2%	17.1%	12.1%	7.6%	5.9%	8.8%
<b>Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College<sup>3,5</sup></b>	44,500	15,575	1,505	4,440	2,375	17,115	1,620	675	1,190
<b>Persons below 70% of LLSIL<sup>4</sup></b>	60,385	23,605	2,105	5,885	2,925	21,710	1,745	805	1,610
<b>Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL<sup>3,4</sup></b>	61,645	23,605	2,105	5,985	3,065	22,395	1,890	865	1,740
<b>Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College<sup>3,4,5</sup></b>	60,320	23,605	2,105	5,595	2,810	21,750	1,855	865	1,735
<b>Persons in the Civilian Labor Force<sup>6</sup></b>	152,255	n/a	n/a	14,940	11,485	109,220	13,080	2,520	1,005

**Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups**

**January 16, 2005**

<b>Labor Force Status<sup>7</sup></b>	
<b>Employment</b>	180,876
<b>Unemployment</b>	7,167
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>	3.8%
<b>Not in Labor Force<sup>8</sup></b>	74,589
<b>Parole Adults (under local jurisdiction)<sup>9</sup></b>	4,290
<b>2004 Veteran Estimates</b>	
<b>Total Veterans<sup>10</sup></b>	173,801
<b>Male</b>	163,736
<b>Female</b>	10,066
<b>Veterans Receiving Compensation and Pension Benefits<sup>11</sup></b>	10,107

n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

**TABLE 3**  
**Workforce Investment Act**  
**Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas**

LWIA NAME: Santa Ana  
 JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: Santa Ana City

<b>2000 CENSUS</b>									
<b>Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons<sup>1</sup></b>									
	<b>Total</b>	<b>0 to 13</b>	<b>14 and 15</b>	<b>16 to 21</b>	<b>22 to 24</b>	<b>25 to 54</b>	<b>55 to 64</b>	<b>65 to 72</b>	<b>73 and older</b>
<b>Total Persons</b>	337,510	93,725	10,435	34,850	19,755	144,345	16,270	8,485	9,645
<b>Poverty Universe<sup>2</sup></b>	328,865	88,665	10,235	34,360	19,520	142,585	16,130	8,415	8,960
<b>Persons below Poverty<sup>3</sup></b>	65,270	21,925	2,390	7,995	4,260	24,610	2,285	825	975
<b>Percent Persons in Poverty</b>	19.8%	24.7%	23.4%	23.3%	21.8%	17.3%	14.2%	9.8%	10.9%
<b>Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College<sup>3,5</sup></b>	64,130	21,925	2,390	7,560	4,070	24,130	2,270	810	970
<b>Persons below 70% of LLSIL<sup>4</sup></b>	94,105	36,845	3,595	10,505	5,290	32,575	2,705	1,160	1,440
<b>Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL<sup>3,4</sup></b>	95,645	36,845	3,595	10,760	5,430	33,400	2,895	1,210	1,515
<b>Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College<sup>3,4,5</sup></b>	94,200	36,845	3,595	10,145	5,225	32,825	2,880	1,180	1,510
<b>Persons in the Civilian Labor Force<sup>6</sup></b>	138,565	n/a	n/a	17,615	13,480	95,665	9,045	1,790	965

**Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups**

**January 16, 2005**

<b>Labor Force Status<sup>7</sup></b>	
<b>Employment</b>	152,209
<b>Unemployment</b>	6,989
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>	4.4%
<b>Not in Labor Force<sup>8</sup></b>	92,917
<b>Parole Adults (under local jurisdiction)<sup>9</sup></b>	4,076
<b>2004 Veteran Estimates</b>	
<b>Total Veterans<sup>10</sup></b>	173,801
<b>Male</b>	163,736
<b>Female</b>	10,066
<b>Veterans Receiving Compensation and Pension Benefits<sup>11</sup></b>	10,107

n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.



### Table 3 Workforce Investment Act Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

#### Footnotes and Data Sources

<sup>1</sup>The **economically disadvantaged population** is defined by the Employment and Training Administration (ETA) as persons below the federal poverty level or below 70% of the Lower Living Standard Income Levels (LLSIL).

ETA provided these data from a custom tabulation generated by the U. S. Bureau of Census. Totals may not match other data from the same source. Further information can be accessed through the following Web sites:

ETA: [www.doleta.gov](http://www.doleta.gov)

Census Bureau: [www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)

<sup>2</sup>**Poverty Universe:** Poverty status is determined for everyone except people in institutions, such as people in prison or in nursing homes; people in military group quarters; people in college dormitories; and individuals under 15 years old living with non-relatives, such as foster children.

<sup>3</sup>**Persons below Poverty:** An individual's poverty status is determined by comparing their family income with the federal poverty threshold appropriate for that person's family size and the number of family members under 18 years old. If a person is not living with anyone related by birth, marriage, or adoption, then the person's own income is compared with his or her poverty threshold. The Percent Persons in Poverty is calculated by dividing the Persons below Poverty by the Poverty Universe and multiplying by 100.

<sup>4</sup>**Excluding Military and College:** These data exclude persons who are on active duty in the armed forces and college students in the labor force.

<sup>5</sup>**Lower Living Standard Income Levels (LLSIL):** The LLSIL is used to determine an individual's eligibility for certain services under the Workforce Investment Act (WIA). WIA section 101(24) defines the LLSIL as "that income level (adjusted for regional, metropolitan, urban, and rural differences and family size) determined annually by the Secretary of Labor." In a manner similar to the poverty level, an individual's LLSIL status is determined by comparing their income and family size to the published LLSIL levels. For more information, see the ETA Web site at: [www.doleta.gov/llsil/](http://www.doleta.gov/llsil/).

<sup>6</sup>**Civilian Labor Force** is persons 16 years or older who are "employed," excluding persons in the armed forces, or "unemployed." "Unemployed" are persons who were without a job and are actively looking for a job and were available to start a job.

<sup>7</sup>**Labor Force** in this category refers to civilian labor force, that includes, but is not limited to, the economically disadvantaged. March 2003 Benchmark data. These data are developed by the California Employment Development Department, Labor Market Information Division.

<sup>8</sup>**Not in Labor Force** refers to those who are not employed and not actively seeking employment. This category includes, but is not limited to, the economically disadvantaged. Not in labor force data are based on preliminary labor force data (01/2004-12/2004); Department of Finance populations estimates as of January 2004; and working age populations from 2000 Census data.

<sup>9</sup>Data provided by the California Department of Justice, 2002 Criminal Justice Profile. Additional information can be found on-line at: [www.caag.state.ca.us](http://www.caag.state.ca.us).

<sup>10</sup>Data provided by the U. S. Department of Veterans Affairs, Veteran Population Projections Adjusted to Census 2000 (VetPop2001Adj), September 30, 2003, Washington, D.C.. Located on-line at [www.va.gov](http://www.va.gov).

<sup>11</sup>Data provided by the U. S. Department of Veterans Affairs, Statistics for Veterans Receiving Compensation and Pension Benefits, November, 2004, Washington, D.C..

Note: Data provided are the most recent available at the time of publication.

**Table 4**  
**Lower Living Standard Income Level (LLSIL)**  
**and Poverty Guidelines**  
**2004**

**Table 1 — San Diego Metropolitan Statistical Area**

<b>San Diego</b>							
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
<b>70% LLSIL (a)</b>							
Annual	\$9,070	\$14,860	\$20,400	\$25,180	\$29,720	\$34,750	\$5,030
6 Months	\$4,535	\$7,430	\$10,200	\$12,590	\$14,860	\$17,375	\$2,515
100%	\$12,950	\$21,230	\$29,140	\$35,970	\$42,450	\$49,640	\$7,190
<b>Poverty Guidelines (a)</b>							
Annual	\$9,310	\$12,490	\$15,670	\$18,850	\$22,030	\$25,210	\$3,180
6 Months	\$4,655	\$6,245	\$7,835	\$9,425	\$11,015	\$12,605	\$1,590

**Table 2 — Los Angeles/Riverside/Orange County Metropolitan Statistical Area**

Anaheim		Los Angeles County				San Bernardino County	
Carson/Lomita/Torrance		Orange County				SELACO	
Foothill		Riverside County				South Bay	
Long Beach		Santa Ana				Ventura	
Los Angeles City		San Bernardino City				Verdugo	
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$8,300	\$13,600	\$18,680	\$23,050	\$27,200	\$31,810	\$4,610
6 Months	\$4,150	\$6,800	\$9,340	\$11,525	\$13,600	\$15,905	\$2,305
100%	\$11,860	\$19,430	\$26,670	\$32,920	\$38,850	\$45,430	\$6,580
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$9,310	\$12,490	\$15,670	\$18,850	\$22,030	\$25,210	\$3,180
6 Months	\$4,655	\$6,245	\$7,835	\$9,425	\$11,015	\$12,605	\$1,590

**Table 4**  
**Lower Living Standard Income Level (LLSIL)**  
**and Poverty Guidelines**  
**2004**

Table 3 — San Francisco/Oakland/San Jose Metropolitan Statistical Area							
Alameda		Oakland			Santa Cruz		
Contra Costa		Richmond			Solano		
Marin		San Francisco			Sonoma		
Napa		San Jose					
NOVA		San Mateo					
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$8,790	\$14,400	\$19,770	\$24,400	\$28,800	\$33,680	\$4,880
6 Months	\$4,395	\$7,200	\$9,885	\$12,200	\$14,400	\$16,840	\$2,440
100%	\$12,550	\$20,570	\$28,240	\$34,860	\$41,140	\$48,110	\$6,970
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$9,310	\$12,490	\$15,670	\$18,850	\$22,030	\$25,210	\$3,180
6 Months	\$4,655	\$6,245	\$7,835	\$9,425	\$11,015	\$12,605	\$1,590

Table 4 — Other Metropolitan Areas							
Fresno	NoRTEC			Stanislaus			
Golden Sierra	North Central			Tulare			
Kern/Inyo/Mono	Sacramento			Yolo			
Merced	San Joaquin						
Monterey	Santa Barbara						
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$8,100	\$13,270	\$18,220	\$22,490	\$26,540	\$31,040	\$4,500
6 Months	\$4,050	\$6,635	\$9,110	\$11,245	\$13,270	\$15,520	\$2,250
100%	\$11,570	\$18,960	\$26,030	\$32,130	\$37,920	\$44,340	\$6,420
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$9,310	\$12,490	\$15,260	\$18,850	\$22,030	\$25,210	\$3,180
6 Months	\$4,655	\$6,245	\$7,835	\$9,425	\$11,015	\$12,605	\$1,590

**Table 4**  
**Lower Living Standard Income Level (LLSIL)**  
**and Poverty Guidelines**  
**2004**

**Table 5 — Nonmetropolitan Areas**

Humboldt		Mother Lode					
Imperial		San Benito					
Kings		San Luis Obispo					
Madera							
Mendocino							
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$7,850	\$12,870	\$17,660	\$21,800	\$25,730	\$30,090	\$4,360
6 Months	\$3,925	\$6,435	\$8,830	\$10,900	\$12,865	\$15,045	\$2,180
100%	\$11,220	\$18,380	\$25,230	\$31,140	\$36,750	\$42,980	\$6,230
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$9,310	\$12,490	\$15,670	\$18,850	\$22,030	\$25,210	\$3,180
6 Months	\$4,655	\$6,245	\$7,835	\$9,425	\$11,015	\$12,605	\$1,590

Source: State of California, Workforce Investment Division, Workforce Investment Act Directive  
(WIAD04-2, August 9, 2004)

(a) Tables 1 through 5 show the 70 percent LLSIL and the poverty guidelines for western metropolitan a nonmetropolitan areas, and for three specific Metropolitan Statistical Areas in California. In addition, each LLSIL table includes the 100 percent LLSIL that establishes the Department of Labor's minimum self-sufficiency levels. Each table specifies which areas encompass which Local Workforce Investment Area (LWIA). For a family of one, in all tables, the poverty guidelines exceed the 70 percent LLSIL and, therefore, should be used to establish the low-income status. For all other family sizes, the LLSILs exceed the poverty guidelines. The last column in each table shows the amount to be added to the figure for a family of six for each additional family member.